### YORK UNIVERSITY GRADUATE STUDIES DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS <u>ECONOMICS 6220</u> ADVANCED ECONOMETRIC THEORY I

Course Director: Joann Jasiak Office: 1062 Vari Hall Phone: 736-2100 ext. 77045, e-mail: jasiakj@yorku.ca http://www.jjstats.com

### **Course Description**

This graduate course in advanced econometrics will be offered in-person. The students are expected to have already taken courses in intermediate econometrics, matrix algebra and calculus. The class will meet at scheduled times on Thursdays at 14:30 in VH 1152. All course materials, including the pre-recorded lectures, are available on E-class, with some materials also posted at <a href="http://www.jjstats.com">http://www.jjstats.com</a>.

The objective of the course is to provide the students with a solid theoretical background in time series analysis and introduce a selection of advanced econometric methods for later use in independent applied research. The course covers linear and nonlinear time series models and their estimation methods for applications to macro- and micro-economics and finance. The content of the course is as follows: Part 1 - properties of univariate stationary processes and the Autoregressive Moving Average (ARMA) models; Part 2 - departures from stationarity, which include unit root processes and the Generalized Autoregressive Conditional Heteroskedastic (GARCH) models; Part 3 - multivariate models, such as the Vector Autoregressive (VAR) model and the Error Correction (ECM) model, causality and cointegration, Part 4: non-parametric and simulation-based estimation.

The models and their applications will be illustrated by simulations and examples of time series in economics and finance. Additional examples for empirical analysis, simulations and problems will be provided to students in assignments. Suggested software are SAS, R or STATA.

#### **Requirements, Evaluation and Other Details**

Mid-term exam 30% approximate date of exam: October 24
Final exam 50% (date to be determined)
Assignments 20% three sets of empirical and theoretical questions available on the website to be handed by October 10, November 14 and December 03.

# **Course Content**

1. Introduction: time series (examples), objectives of time series analysis, model classification

2. Stochastic Processes: difference and lag operators, difference equations and their solutions, stationarity

3. Autocovariance and autocorrelation functions, Wold theorem

4. Conditional mean dynamics: ARMA models, model selection, estimation: Maximum Likelihood, and testing, forecasting, seasonality

5. Nonstationary series: deterministic and stochastic trends, unit root tests, switching regimes, spurious regressions

6. Conditional variance dynamics: GARCH models, applications, Quasi Maximum Likelihood, estimation and testing

7. Multivariate Time Series Models: VAR – estimation: Maximum Likelihood, OLS and tests

- 8. Causality, exogeneity, impulse response function, variance decomposition
- 9. Cointegration and common trends
- 10. Error Correction Models (ECM) estimation and tests
- 11. Autoregressive Distributed Lag Model
- 12. Simulation-Based estimators: SMM and Indirect Inference
- 13. Non-parametric kernel-based density estimators

## **Books and Other Reference Materials**

#### **Required:**

Enders, W., Applied Econometric Time Series 3rd or 4th ed., Wiley, 2010 or 2015 (Available on e-class for a 14 day trial)

Lecture notes at <u>www.jjstats.com</u>, E-class and recorded lectures on E-class.

### Suggested:

## Books:

Martin, V., Hurn, S, Harris, D., *Econometric Modelling with Time Series*, Cambridge University Press 2013

Wei, William W.S., *Time Series Analysis*, Pearson, 2006 (2nd ed.).

Brockwell, P.J. and R.A. Davis *Introduction to Time series and Forecasting*, 2nd ed., 2002, <u>Springer</u>

Brockwell, P.J. and R.A. Davis, *Time Series, Theory and Methods*, 2nd ed., Springer-Verlag, 1991.

Gourieroux, C. and A. Monfort, *Time Series and Dynamic Models*, Cambridge University Press, 2002

#### **Early Papers (easy to read) :**

Bollerslev, T., R.F. Engle and D.B. Nelson (1993); "ARCH Models," in *Handbook of Econometrics*, Vol. 4.

Campbell, J.Y. and P. Perron, "Pitfalls and Opportunities: What Macroeconomists Should Know about Unit Roots," *NBER Macroeconomics Annual*, 1991, (O.T. Blanchard and S. Fisher, eds.), MIT Press.

Diebold, F.X. and M. Nerlove (1990); "Unit Roots in Economic Time Series," in *Advances in Econometrics* Vol 8, pp 3-69.

Nelson, C.R. and C.J. Plosser (1982), "Trends and Random Walks in Macroeconomic Time Series," *Journal of Monetary Economics* 10, pp. 139-162.

Sims, C.A. (1972), "Money, Income and Causality," *American Economic Review* 62, pp. 540-552.

Sims, C.A. (1980), "Macroeconomics and Reality," Econometrica 48, pp. 1-48.

Stock, J.H. and M.W. Watson (1988), "Testing for Common Trends," JASA 83, pp. 1097-1107.

Tiao, G.C. and G.E.P Box (1981), "Modelling Multiple Time Series with Applications," *JASA* 76, pp. 802-816.

## Course ADD/Drop Deadlines

	Fall Term 2022 (F)	Winter Term 2023(W)
Last date to add a course without permission of	Sept. 18	Jan. 20
instructor (also see Financial Deadlines)		
Last date to add a course with permission of instructor	Oct.02	Jan. 31
(also see Financial Deadlines)		
Last date to drop a course without receiving a grade (also	Nov. 8	March 14
see Financial Deadlines)		
Course Withdrawal Period (withdraw from a course	Nov. 9 - Dec. 3	March 15 - Apr.
and receive a grade of "W" on transcript – see note		4
below)		

\*\*Policy and Guidelines on Withdrawn from Course: <u>http://secretariat-</u>policies.info.yorku.ca/policies/withdrawn-from-course-w-policy-and-guidelines/

https://registrar.yorku.ca/enrol/dates/fw19