

camh

Centre for Addiction and Mental Health
Centre de toxicomanie et de santé mentale



Institute for Social Research
York University

2025 ONTARIO STUDENT DRUG USE & HEALTH SURVEY

Grades 9–12
Online Questionnaire

Form B-SS

OSDUHS
Ontario Student Drug
Use and Health Survey

INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING THIS SURVEY

- This health survey will take about 30 minutes to complete. It includes questions about alcohol and other drugs, mental health, and general well-being. There is no assumption that students who complete the survey have ever used alcohol or other drugs.
- **We will not ask you for your name in this survey.** Because your name is not in the survey, we can never identify you or track you. The information you give will be kept completely secret and confidential. Therefore, we ask you to be completely honest and accurate when you answer the questions.
- Please complete this survey on your own. If you do not understand a question, just move on to the next one. If you do not want to answer a question, just move on to the next one. Also, you may stop the survey at any time.
- For each question, please choose the single best answer that is right for you by selecting the circle beside it. If two answers seem right, choose the one that feels more right than the other. Some questions will say “Select all that apply” and for these you can choose more than one answer.

AFTER THE SURVEY

When you are done, you will see a link to a PDF document you can download that shows some youth resources in case you need mental health support or information.

Thank you very much for your help!

**CLICK HERE TO
START THE SURVEY**

The first few questions are about your background.

A1. What grade are you in?

- 09 Grade 9
- 10 Grade 10
- 11 Grade 11
- 12 Grade 12

A2. How old are you?

- 12 12 years old or younger
- 13 13 years old
- 14 14 years old
- 15 15 years old
- 16 16 years old
- 17 17 years old
- 18 18 years old
- 19 19 years old
- 20 20 years old or older

A3. Were you born male or female?

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

A4. Gender identity refers to a person's internal sense or feeling of being a woman, a man, both, neither or anywhere on the gender spectrum, which may or may not be the same as the person's sex assigned at birth (e.g., male, female). It is different from and does not determine a person's sexual orientation.

What is your gender identity?

- 01 Boy or man
- 02 Gender fluid
- 03 Gender queer
- 04 Girl or woman
- 05 Non-Binary
- 06 Questioning/Not sure
- 07 Trans boy or man
- 08 Trans girl or woman
- 09 Two-Spirit

- 10 My gender identity is not listed above
- 11 I do not understand this question
- 12 I prefer not to answer

A4a-s. Sexual orientation refers to a person's sense of sexual, romantic, and emotional attraction to the people of the same or different gender, or to both.

What is your sexual orientation?

- 01 Asexual
- 02 Bisexual
- 03 Gay
- 04 Lesbian
- 05 Pansexual
- 06 Queer
- 07 Questioning/Not sure
- 08 Straight/Heterosexual
- 09 Two-Spirit

- 10 My sexual orientation is not listed above
- 11 I do not understand this question
- 12 I prefer not to answer

A5. How long have you lived in Canada?

- 1 All of my life
- 2 2 years or less
- 3 3 to 5 years
- 4 6 to 10 years
- 5 11 years or longer

A6. What language do you usually speak at home?

- 1 English
- 2 French
- 3 English and French
- 4 English, French, and another language
- 5 English and another language
- 6 French and another language
- 7 Another language not listed

A7. Do you identify as First Nations, Métis, and/or Inuit? If yes, select all that apply.

- a No
- b Yes, First Nations
- c Yes, Métis
- d Yes, Inuit

A8. In our society, people are often described by their race or racial background. For example, some people are considered “Black,” “East Asian,” “White,” etc. Which race category best describes you? Select all that apply.

- a **Black** (African, Afro-Caribbean, African-Canadian descent)
- b **East Asian** (Chinese, Korean, Japanese, Taiwanese descent)
- c **Indigenous** (First Nations, Métis, Inuit descent)
- d **Latino/Latina/Latinx** (Latin American, Hispanic descent)
- e **Middle Eastern** (Arab, Persian, West Asian descent, e.g. Afghan, Egyptian, Iranian, Lebanese, Turkish, Kurdish)
- f **South Asian** (East Indian, Pakistani, Bangladeshi, Sri Lankan, Indo-Caribbean)
- g **Southeast Asian** (Filipino, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Thai, Indonesian, other Southeast Asian descent)
- h **White** (English, German, Irish, Italian, Portuguese, European descent)
- i Another race category not listed above
- j I prefer not to answer

A9. Do you have any of the following health conditions? Select all that apply.

- a Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD)
- b Autism/Asperger Syndrome
- c Drug or alcohol use problem
- d Fetal Alcohol Syndrome Disorder (FASD)
- e Hearing problem/deafness
- f Learning disability (such as dyslexia)
- g Mental health problem (such as depression, anxiety)
- h Other developmental disability (such as down syndrome, mild intellectual disability)
- i Pain (chronic)
- j Physical disability (such as cerebral palsy) or mobility/movement problems
- k Seeing problem/Low vision
- l Speech or language problem
- m I have none of these health conditions listed above
- n Not sure
- o I prefer not to answer

A10. In your day-to-day life, how often do you feel you have been treated with less respect or courtesy than other people?

- 1 Never
- 2 Rarely
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Often

The next few questions are about SCHOOL.

A11. On average, what marks do you usually get in school? (Please select only one answer.)

- 1 90% - 100% (Mostly A+)
- 2 80% - 89% (Mostly As or A-)
- 3 70% - 79% (Mostly Bs)
- 4 60% - 69% (Mostly Cs)
- 5 50% - 59% (Mostly Ds)
- 6 below 50% (Mostly Fs)

A12. Some people like school very much while others don't. How do you feel about going to school?

- 1 I like school very much
- 2 I like school quite a lot
- 3 I like school a little bit
- 4 I don't like school very much
- 5 I don't like school at all

A13. At school, how worried are you that someone will harm you, threaten you, or take something from you?

- 1 Very worried
- 2 Somewhat worried
- 3 Not very worried
- 4 Not at all worried

A14, A15, A16.

For the next 3 questions, please tell us whether you agree or disagree with the following statements.

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
I feel safe in my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I feel close to people at this school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I feel like I am part of this school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

A17, A18, A19, A20, A20a-s.

During this school year, how often have you felt that you were excluded (not accepted) or discriminated against (treated negatively) at school because of any of the following reasons?

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often
Your race or ethnic background	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Your religion or faith	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
A disability you may have	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Your gender identity	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Your sexual orientation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The next few questions are about your **PARENTS**. By "parents", "mother", or "father," we mean whoever you consider your parents to be. They could be your birth parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or foster parents.

A21. Were your parents born in Canada?

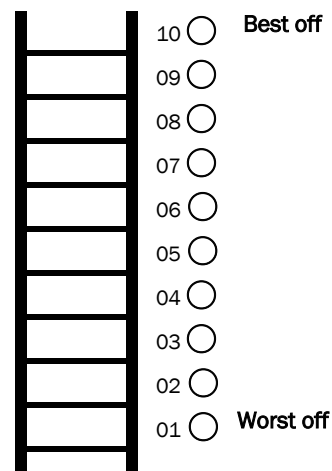
- 1 Two (or more) parents born in Canada
- 2 One parent born in Canada
- 3 No parent born in Canada

A22. How often do you talk about your problems or feelings with at least one of your parents or guardians?

- 1 Never
- 2 Rarely
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Usually
- 5 Always

A23. Imagine this ladder below shows how Canadian society is set up. At the top of the ladder are people who are the "best off" – they have the most money, the most education, and the jobs that bring the most respect. At the bottom are the people who are "worst off" – they have less money, less education, no jobs or jobs that most people don't want to do.

Now think about your family. Please check off the numbered box that best shows where you think your family would be on this ladder.



The next section is about **ALCOHOL**. A "drink" of alcohol is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a cooler, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.

B1. When, if ever, did you first drink more than just a few sips of alcohol?

- 01 Grade 4 or before
- 02 Grade 5
- 03 Grade 6
- 04 Grade 7
- 05 Grade 8
- 06 Grade 9
- 07 Grade 10
- 08 Grade 11
- 09 Grade 12

- 10 Never drank more than a few sips of alcohol in lifetime
- 11 Never drank any alcohol in lifetime → **GO TO QUESTION B5a**

B2. In the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you drink alcohol — liquor (rum, whiskey, etc.), wine, beer, coolers?

- 01 Had a sip of alcohol to see what it's like
- 02 Drank only at special events (for example, holidays or at weddings)
- 03 Once a month or less often
- 04 2 or 3 times a month
- 05 Once a week
- 06 2 or 3 times a week
- 07 4 or 5 times a week
- 08 Almost every day – 6 or 7 times a week
- 09 Did not drink alcohol in the last 12 months → **GO TO QUESTION B5a**

B2j. In the LAST 12 MONTHS, how did you usually get the alcohol you drank? (Please select only one answer.)

- 01 Given to me by a friend
- 02 Given to me by a family member
- 03 Took it from home without my parents' permission
- 04 Took it from somewhere else
- 05 Bought it at a LCBO store
- 06 Bought it at a beer store
- 07 Bought it at a grocery store or supermarket
- 08 Bought it at a convenience store or gas station
- 09 Bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club
- 10 Bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event
- 11 I gave someone else money to buy it for me
- 12 I got it some other way
- 13 Don't remember

B3. In the LAST 4 WEEKS, how often did you drink alcohol (liquor, wine, beer, or coolers)?

- 1 Once or twice
- 2 Once or twice each week
- 3 3 or 4 times each week
- 4 5 or 6 times each week
- 5 Once each day
- 6 More than once each day
- 7 Did not drink in the last 4 weeks → **GO TO QUESTION B5a**

B4. In the LAST 4 WEEKS, how often did you have 5 OR MORE DRINKS of alcohol on the SAME OCCASION?

- 0 Never in the last 4 weeks
- 1 Once
- 2 2 times
- 3 3 times
- 4 4 times
- 5 5 or more times

B5. In the LAST 4 WEEKS, what is the largest number of drinks of alcohol you had in a row or on the same occasion?


- 1 1 drink
- 2 2 drinks
- 3 3 drinks
- 4 4 drinks
- 5 5 drinks
- 6 6 or 7 drinks
- 7 8 or more drinks

B5a. How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they drink alcohol regularly?


- 1 No risk
- 2 Slight risk
- 3 Medium risk
- 4 Great risk
- 5 Don't know

The next section is about **VAPING**. To “vape” is to use a vaping device such as an electronic cigarette, vape pen, mod, tank, e-hookah, or vaporizer to inhale a mist into the lungs.

C1. When, if ever, did you first try any type of vaping device?

- 01 Grade 4 or before
- 02 Grade 5
- 03 Grade 6
- 04 Grade 7
- 05 Grade 8
- 06 Grade 9
- 07 Grade 10
- 08 Grade 11
- 09 Grade 12
- 10 Never vaped in lifetime  **GO TO QUESTION C5a**

C2. In the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you vape?

- 01 Vaped only once in the last 12 months (only a few puffs)
- 02 A few times in the last 12 months
- 03 At least once a month
- 04 At least once a week
- 05 A few times a week, but not every day
- 06 1 or 2 times a day
- 07 3 to 5 times a day
- 08 6 to 10 times a day
- 09 11 or more times a day
- 10 Did not vape in the last 12 months  **GO TO QUESTION C5a**

C3. In the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you vape NICOTINE?

- 1 Did not vape nicotine when I vaped in the last 12 months
- 2 Rarely vaped nicotine
- 3 Sometimes vaped nicotine
- 4 Very often vaped nicotine
- 5 Always vaped nicotine
- 6 Not sure if I vaped nicotine

C3a. Thinking about the last time you vaped in the LAST 12 MONTHS, where did you get the vaping device from? (Please select only one answer.)

- 01 Bought it at a convenience store, small grocery store, supermarket
- 02 Bought it at a gas station
- 03 Bought it at a pharmacy
- 04 Bought it at a vape shop/lounge
- 05 Bought it online/over the Internet
- 06 Bought it off a friend or someone else
- 07 Gave money to someone else to buy it for me
- 08 Tried a friend's/borrowed one
- 09 Got it as a gift or free sample
- 10 Took it from a family member
- 11 Got it from another source not listed
- 12 Don't remember

C4. In the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you stop vaping for one day or longer because you were trying to quit?

- 1 Did not try to quit vaping in the last 12 months
- 2 Once
- 3 2 times
- 4 3 to 5 times
- 5 6 to 9 times
- 6 10 or more times

C5. In the LAST 4 WEEKS, how often did you vape?


- 1 Once or twice
- 2 Once or twice each week
- 3 3 or 4 times each week
- 4 5 or 6 times each week
- 5 Once each day
- 6 More than once each day
- 7 Did not vape in the last 4 weeks

C5a. How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they vape regularly?

- 1 No risk
- 2 Slight risk
- 3 Medium risk
- 4 Great risk
- 5 Don't know

The next section is about **TOBACCO** cigarettes and smoking.


D1. Which of the following statements best describes your use of tobacco cigarettes IN YOUR LIFETIME?

- 1 Smoked from a few puffs to a whole cigarette in my life
- 2 Only 2 to 3 cigarettes in my life
- 3 More than 3, but fewer than 100 cigarettes in my life
- 4 100 or more cigarettes in my life, but none in the last month
- 5 100 or more cigarettes in my life and some during the last month, but not every day
- 6 100 or more cigarettes in my life and at least 1 cigarette every day during the last month
- 7 Never tried a tobacco cigarette, not even one puff, in my life  **GO TO QUESTION D2a**

D1a. When did you first smoke a whole tobacco cigarette?

- 1 Grade 4 or before
- 2 Grade 5
- 3 Grade 6
- 4 Grade 7
- 5 Grade 8
- 6 Grade 9
- 7 Grade 10
- 8 Grade 11
- 9 Grade 12

D2. In the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you smoke tobacco cigarettes?

- 01 Smoked a few puffs to a whole cigarette in the last 12 months
- 02 Smoked more than one cigarette, but not every day
- 03 1 or 2 cigarettes a day
- 04 3 to 5 cigarettes a day
- 05 6 to 10 cigarettes a day
- 06 11 to 15 cigarettes a day
- 07 16 to 20 cigarettes a day
- 08 21 to 29 cigarettes a day
- 09 30 or more cigarettes a day
- 10 Did not smoke in the last 12 months  **GO TO QUESTION D2a**

The next 2 questions are about second-hand smoke. If you are close to someone who is smoking (such as a tobacco cigarette or a cannabis joint), say within 10 feet (3 metres), you will be exposed to that person's smoke. This can be anywhere such as inside a home, on the street, in a car, at a bus shelter, at school, at a playground/sports field, or at a mall.

D2a. Thinking about the LAST 7 DAYS, on how many days were you exposed to other people's tobacco smoke anywhere, either indoors or outdoors?

- 01 I was not exposed to other people's tobacco smoke in the last 7 days
- 02 Not sure if I was exposed
- 03 1 day
- 04 2 days
- 05 3 days
- 06 4 days
- 07 5 days
- 08 6 days
- 09 7 days
- 10 Not sure how many days

D2b. Thinking about the LAST 7 DAYS, on how many days were you exposed to other people's cannabis (marijuana or hash) smoke anywhere, either indoors or outdoors?


- 01 I was not exposed to other people's cannabis smoke in the last 7 days
- 02 Not sure if I was exposed
- 03 1 day
- 04 2 days
- 05 3 days
- 06 4 days
- 07 5 days
- 08 6 days
- 09 7 days
- 10 Not sure how many days

D2c. How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke cigarettes regularly?


- 1 No risk
- 2 Slight risk
- 3 Medium risk
- 4 Great risk
- 5 Don't know

The next section is about **CANNABIS** (also known as marijuana, "weed", "pot", "grass", hashish, "hash", hash oil, etc.).

E1. When, if ever, did you first try cannabis in any way?

- 01 Grade 4 or before
- 02 Grade 5
- 03 Grade 6
- 04 Grade 7
- 05 Grade 8
- 06 Grade 9
- 07 Grade 10
- 08 Grade 11
- 09 Grade 12
- 10 Never tried cannabis in lifetime  **GO TO QUESTION E8a**

E2. In the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you use cannabis in any way?

- 1 1 or 2 times
- 2 3 to 5 times
- 3 6 to 9 times
- 4 10 to 19 times
- 5 20 to 39 times
- 6 40 or more times
- 7 Did not use cannabis in the last 12 months  **GO TO QUESTION E8a**

E2a. In the LAST 12 MONTHS, did you try cannabis for the very first time?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

E2b-s. In the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you use cannabis in a vaping device (vaporizer, e-cigarette, vape pen, mod)?

- 1 Once or twice
- 2 Once a month or less often
- 3 2 or 3 times a month
- 4 Once a week
- 5 2 or 3 times a week
- 6 4 to 6 times a week
- 7 Every day
- 8 Did not vape cannabis in the last 12 months
- 9 Never vaped cannabis in lifetime

E3-s. In the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you eat food that contained cannabis, such as a brownie, cookie, candy?

- 1 Once or twice
- 2 Once a month or less often
- 3 2 or 3 times a month
- 4 Once a week
- 5 2 or 3 times a week
- 6 4 to 6 times a week
- 7 Every day
- 8 Did not eat food that contained cannabis in the last 12 months
- 9 Never ate food that contained cannabis in lifetime

E4-s. In the LAST 12 MONTHS, what other ways did you use cannabis? Please **SELECT ALL THE WAYS you've used any type of cannabis.**

- a Smoked cannabis in a joint
- b Smoked cannabis in a blunt (hollowed-out cigar)
- c Smoked cannabis in a pipe or a bong
- d Used cannabis in a waterpipe (hookah)
- e Had a drink that contained cannabis (such as a tea)
- f Used cannabis by "dabbing" (hash oil, wax, shatter)
- g I have not used cannabis in any of these ways listed above

E5a. In the LAST 12 MONTHS, did you smoke cannabis mixed with tobacco at the same time?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

E5b. In the **LAST 12 MONTHS**, how did you **usually** get the cannabis you used? (Please select only **one** answer.)


- 01 Given to me by a brother or sister
- 02 Given to me by a friend
- 03 It was shared around a group of friends
- 04 Bought it from a friend
- 05 Bought it from someone I did not know personally
- 06 Bought it online from the Ontario Cannabis Store website
- 07 Bought it online from another website
- 08 Bought it at a cannabis store
- 09 Bought it at a medical dispensary
- 10 Given to me by one of my parents
- 11 Took it from home without my parents' permission
- 12 I grow my own
- 13 I got it some other way
- 14 Don't remember

E6-s. In the **LAST 12 MONTHS**, did you use cannabis (in any way) to cope with a mental health problem, such as to relieve anxiety or depression?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

Now we would like to know about your cannabis use during the **last 3 months**.

E7a-s. In the **LAST 3 MONTHS**, how often did the idea of missing a smoke of cannabis make you very anxious or worried?

- 1 Did not use cannabis in the last 3 months  **GO TO QUESTION E8a**
- 2 Never in the last 3 months
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Often
- 5 Always or nearly always

E7b-s. In the **LAST 3 MONTHS**, how often was your use of cannabis out of control?

- 1 Never in the last 3 months
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Often
- 4 Always or nearly always

E7c-s. In the **LAST 3 MONTHS**, how much did you worry about your use of cannabis?

- 1 Never in the last 3 months
- 2 A little
- 3 Quite a lot
- 4 A great deal

E7d-s. In the **LAST 3 MONTHS**, how often did you wish you could stop using cannabis?

- 1 Never in the last 3 months
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Often
- 4 Always or nearly always

E7e-s. How difficult would it be for you to stop or go without using cannabis?

- 1 Not difficult
- 2 Quite difficult
- 3 Very difficult
- 4 Impossible

E8. In the **LAST 4 WEEKS**, how often did you use cannabis?

- 1 Once or twice
- 2 Once or twice each week
- 3 3 or 4 times each week
- 4 5 or 6 times each week
- 5 Once each day
- 6 More than once each day
- 7 Did not use cannabis in the last 4 weeks

E8a. How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they smoke cannabis regularly?

- 1 No risk
- 2 Slight risk
- 3 Medium risk
- 4 Great risk
- 5 Don't know

The next section is about **OTHER DRUGS**. Please answer all the questions even if you have never tried these drugs. If you do not know what a drug is or have never heard of it, please check only the "Don't know" box.

Nicotine pouches are small, flavored pouches containing nicotine. Users place them in their mouth. Nicotine pouches are different from smokeless tobacco products such as snus, dip, or chewing tobacco because they do not contain any tobacco leaf.

F1. In the **LAST 12 MONTHS**, how often did you use a **COUGH OR COLD MEDICINE** such as Robitussin DM, Benylin DM (also known as "robos", "sizzurp", "syrup", "purple drank", "lean", "dex", "DXM") **in order to get high?**

- 1 1 or 2 times
- 2 3 to 5 times
- 3 6 to 9 times
- 4 10 to 19 times
- 5 20 to 39 times
- 6 40 or more times
- 7 Used to "get high", but not in the last 12 months
- 8 Never used cough/cold medicine to "get high"

F2. In the **LAST 12 MONTHS**, how often did you use **REMOXADRINE** (also known as "dreen", "rem", "mox")?

- 1 1 or 2 times
- 2 3 to 5 times
- 3 6 to 9 times
- 4 10 to 19 times
- 5 20 to 39 times
- 6 40 or more times
- 7 Used, but not in the last 12 months
- 8 Never used in lifetime
- 9 Don't know what remoxadrine is

F2a. In the **LAST 12 MONTHS**, how often did you use any type of **NICOTINE POUCH**, such as Zonnic or another brand?

- 1 Used only once in the last 12 months
- 2 A few times in the last 12 months
- 3 At least once a month
- 4 At least once a week
- 5 A few times a week, but not every day
- 6 Every day
- 7 Used nicotine pouches, but not in the last 12 months
- 8 Never used in lifetime
- 9 Don't know what nicotine pouches are

F3-s. In the **LAST 12 MONTHS**, how often did you use **psilocybin or mescaline** (also known as "**MAGIC MUSHROOMS**", "shrooms", "mesc", etc.)?

- 1 1 or 2 times
- 2 3 to 5 times
- 3 6 to 9 times
- 4 10 to 19 times
- 5 20 to 39 times
- 6 40 or more times
- 7 Used, but not in the last 12 months
- 8 Never used in lifetime
- 9 Don't know what these drugs are

F4-s. In the **LAST 12 MONTHS**, how often did you use **LSD** or "acid"?

- 1 1 or 2 times
- 2 3 to 5 times
- 3 6 to 9 times
- 4 10 to 19 times
- 5 20 to 39 times
- 6 40 or more times
- 7 Used, but not in the last 12 months
- 8 Never used in lifetime
- 9 Don't know what LSD is

F5-s. In the **LAST 12 MONTHS**, how often did you use **COCAINE** (also known as "coke", "blow", "snow", "powder", "snort", etc.)?

- 1 1 or 2 times
- 2 3 to 5 times
- 3 6 to 9 times
- 4 10 to 19 times
- 5 20 to 39 times
- 6 40 or more times

- 7 Used, but not in the last 12 months
- 8 Never used in lifetime
- 9 Don't know what cocaine is

F6-s. In the **LAST 12 MONTHS**, how often did you use **MDMA** or "**ECSTASY**" (also known as "Molly", "E", "X", etc.)?

- 1 1 or 2 times
- 2 3 to 5 times
- 3 6 to 9 times
- 4 10 to 19 times
- 5 20 to 39 times
- 6 40 or more times

- 7 Used, but not in the last 12 months
- 8 Never used in lifetime
- 9 Don't know what "ecstasy" is

F7-s. In the **LAST 12 MONTHS**, how often did you use **METHAMPHETAMINE** or **CRYSTAL METHAMPHETAMINE** (also known as "speed", "crystal meth", "crank", "ice", etc.)?

- 1 1 or 2 times
- 2 3 to 5 times
- 3 6 to 9 times
- 4 10 to 19 times
- 5 20 to 39 times
- 6 40 or more times

- 7 Used, but not in the last 12 months
- 8 Never used in lifetime
- 9 Don't know what these drugs are

F8-s. In the **LAST 12 MONTHS**, how often did you use **HEROIN** (also known as "H", "junk", "smack", etc.)?

- 1 1 or 2 times
- 2 3 to 5 times
- 3 6 to 9 times
- 4 10 to 19 times
- 5 20 to 39 times
- 6 40 or more times

- 7 Used, but not in the last 12 months
- 8 Never used in lifetime
- 9 Don't know what heroin is

F9-s. In the **LAST 12 MONTHS**, how often did you use **FENTANYL** (also known as "China white", "greenies", "shady 80s", "fake Oxy")?

- 1 1 or 2 times
- 2 3 to 5 times
- 3 6 to 9 times
- 4 10 to 19 times
- 5 20 to 39 times
- 6 40 or more times

- 7 Used, but not in the last 12 months
- 8 Never used in lifetime
- 9 Don't know what fentanyl is

The next question is about pain relief pills that people usually get by prescription, such as Percocet, Percodan, Tylenol #3, Demerol, Dilaudid, codeine, hydromorphone, oxycodone, tramadol, morphine. (We do not mean regular Tylenol, Advil, or Aspirin that anyone can buy in a drugstore.)

G1b. In the **LAST 12 MONTHS**, how often did you use these types of pain relief pills **WITHOUT A PRESCRIPTION** or without a doctor recommending them?

- 1 1 or 2 times
- 2 3 to 5 times
- 3 6 to 9 times
- 4 10 to 19 times
- 5 20 to 39 times
- 6 40 or more times

- 7 Used without a prescription, but not in the last 12 months ➡ **GO TO QUESTION G2**
- 8 Never used without a prescription in lifetime ➡ **GO TO QUESTION G2**
- 9 Don't know what pain relief pills are ➡ **GO TO QUESTION G2**

G1d. If you used these types of pain relief pills in the last 12 months **WITHOUT** a prescription, how did you **usually** get them? (Please select only **one** answer.)

- 1 Given to me by a brother or sister
- 2 Given to me by a friend
- 3 Bought them from a friend
- 4 Bought them from someone I did not know personally
- 5 Bought them online/over the Internet
- 6 Given to me by one of my parents
- 7 Took them from home without my parents' permission
- 8 I got them some other way
- 9 Don't remember

Sedatives or tranquilizers are sometimes prescribed by doctors to help people sleep, calm them down, or to relax their muscles. Some examples are Xanax, Valium, Ativan.

G3-s. In the **LAST 12 MONTHS**, how often did you use **sedatives or tranquilizers (also known as "tranzs", "benzos", "xans", "bars", "downers") WITHOUT A PRESCRIPTION** or without a doctor recommending them?

- 1 1 or 2 times
- 2 3 to 5 times
- 3 6 to 9 times
- 4 10 to 19 times
- 5 20 to 39 times
- 6 40 or more times

- 7 Used without a prescription, but not in the last 12 months
- 8 Never used without a prescription in lifetime
- 9 Don't know what sedatives are

Sometimes doctors give medicine to students who are hyperactive or have problems concentrating in school. This is called Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD).

G2. In the **LAST 12 MONTHS**, how often did you use medicine that is usually used to treat ADHD (such as Adderall, Ritalin, Concerta, Dexedrine, also known as "Addys", "Dexies") **WITHOUT A PRESCRIPTION** or without a doctor recommending it?

- 1 1 or 2 times
- 2 3 to 5 times
- 3 6 to 9 times
- 4 10 to 19 times
- 5 20 to 39 times
- 6 40 or more times

- 7 Used without a prescription, but not in the last 12 months
- 8 Never used without a prescription in lifetime
- 9 Don't know what this medicine is

H1-s. Were you in a treatment program at any time in the **LAST 12 MONTHS** because of your alcohol or drug use?


- 1 Yes, for alcohol only
- 2 Yes, for drugs only
- 3 Yes, for both alcohol and drugs
- 4 No

H2. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement: **If a person uses alcohol or drugs to the point that it negatively affects their family relationships, friendships, sleep, grades, or health, it is a sign of weakness.**

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 6 Not sure

The next few questions are about driving **VEHICLES**, meaning cars, vans, trucks, SUVs, or motorcycles.

I1-s. What type of driver's licence do you have now?

- 1 No driver's licence of any type  **GO TO QUESTION I4a**
- 2 Level One graduated licence (G1)
- 3 Level Two graduated licence (G2)
- 4 Full graduated licence (G)

I2-s, I3-s. In the LAST 12 MONTHS, how many times did you drive a vehicle within an hour of...

	Never	Once	2 or 3 times	4 or 5 times	6 or 7 times	8 to 11 times	12 or more times
...drinking <u>2 or more</u> drinks of alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...using cannabis (marijuana or hashish) in any form?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Now we have a few questions about how easy or difficult you think it would be to get certain drugs, if you wanted some.

I4a - I4f-s.

How easy or difficult would it be for you to get the following drugs if you wanted some...

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Don't know
Tobacco cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
A vaping device (e-cigarette, vape pen, mod, tank, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Alcohol?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cannabis ("weed", "pot", "hash")?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Prescription pain relief pills (such as Percocet, Percodan, Tylenol #3, Demerol, Dilaudid, codeine, hydromorphone, oxycodone, tramadol) - WITHOUT going to a doctor?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Magic mushrooms/psilocybin ("shrooms")?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

The next section is about your **PHYSICAL HEALTH**.

The first few questions are about health care.

J1. Do you have a family doctor or other health professional (such as nurse or nurse practitioner) you can easily see or speak to if you are sick or have another health concern?

- 1 Yes
2 No  **GO TO QUESTION J4**

J2. If you had a mental health concern, do you think that you would talk to this doctor/health professional about it?

- 1 Definitely would talk to my doctor/health professional about it
2 Probably
3 Not sure
4 Would not talk to my doctor/health professional about it

J3. If you had a substance use/drug use concern, do you think that you would talk to this doctor/health professional about it?

- 1 Definitely would talk to my doctor/health professional about it
2 Probably
3 Not sure
4 Would not talk to my doctor/health professional about it

J4. If you do not have a family doctor/health professional you can easily see, where would you go if you needed to see someone about a health issue that was not an emergency? (You may select more than one answer.)

- a I would go nowhere
b Walk-in Clinic
c School Nurse
d Emergency Department (Hospital) or an Urgent Care Clinic
e Youth Wellness Hubs of Ontario (YWHO)
f Another place not listed
g Not sure where I would go

J5. How would you rate your physical health?

- 1 Excellent
2 Very good
3 Good
4 Fair
5 Poor

J6. On how many of the LAST 7 DAYS were you physically active for a total of AT LEAST 60 MINUTES each day? Please add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that increased your heart rate and made you breathe hard some of the time. (Some examples are brisk walking, running, rollerblading, biking, dancing, skateboarding, swimming, soccer, basketball, football.) Please include both school and non-school activities.

- 0 0 days
1 1 day
2 2 days
3 3 days
4 4 days
5 5 days
6 6 days
7 7 days

J7. In the LAST 7 DAYS, about how many hours a day, on average, did you spend: watching TV/movies/videos, playing video games, texting, messaging, posting, or surfing the Internet in your free time? (Include time on any screen, such as a smartphone, tablet, TV, gaming device, computer, or wearable technology.)

- 0 None
1 Less than 1 hour a day
2 1 to 2 hours a day
3 3 to 4 hours a day
4 5 to 6 hours a day
5 7 or more hours a day
6 Not sure

The next question is about **head injuries** that you may have had in the last **12 months**. We are interested in any head injury that resulted in a headache, dizziness, blurred vision, vomiting, feeling confused or “dazed,” problems remembering, or being unconscious (knocked out).

J8. Did you have this type of head injury in the LAST 12 MONTHS?

- 1 Never had a head injury like this in my life
2 I've had a head injury like this in my life, but not in the last 12 months
3 Yes, I've had a head injury like this in the last 12 months

J9. On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

- 1 4 hours or less
- 2 5 hours
- 3 6 hours
- 4 7 hours
- 5 8 hours
- 6 9 hours
- 7 10 hours
- 8 11 or more hours

J11. Some young people go to school or to bed hungry because there is not enough food at home. How often does this happen to you?

- 1 Always
- 2 Often
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Never

J10. On how many of the LAST 5 SCHOOL DAYS did you eat breakfast (more than a glass of milk or fruit juice) either at home, on the way to school, or at school before classes?

- 1 None
- 2 1 to 2 days
- 3 3 to 4 days
- 4 All 5 days

The next few questions are about your eating habits and your body.

J11a. Do you think of yourself as being too thin, about the right weight, or too fat?

- 1 Too thin (underweight)
- 2 About the right weight
- 3 Too fat (overweight)

J11b. Which of the following are you doing about your weight?

- 1 Not doing anything
- 2 Trying to lose weight
- 3 Trying to keep from gaining weight
- 4 Trying to gain weight

J12. In the LAST 4 WEEKS, how often did you worry so much about your weight, shape, or muscles that you couldn't get it out of your head?

- 1 Never in the last 4 weeks
- 2 Rarely
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Often
- 5 Always

J13, J14, J15.

In the **LAST 4 WEEKS**, how often did you....

	Never in the last 4 weeks	Once or twice	Once or twice each week	3 or 4 times each week	5 or 6 times each week	Daily or almost daily
...not eat, or eat in a way to change your weight, shape, or muscles?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...binge on food (eaten what other people would say is an unusually large amount of food, such as a whole litre of ice cream, in a few hours)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...feel like you couldn't stop eating or couldn't control how much you ate?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

J16. Now thinking about the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often did other people tease you or pick on you about your weight or shape?

- 1 Never in the last 12 months
- 2 Once or twice
- 3 Once a month or less often
- 4 2 or 3 times a month
- 5 Once a week
- 6 2 or 3 times each week
- 7 5 or 6 times each week
- 8 Almost every day – 6 or 7 times a week

The next section is about your **MENTAL HEALTH** (your feelings or emotional health).
 Please note that some of these questions are sensitive in nature. You may skip any question that you do not want to answer.
 Please remember that the survey is anonymous and so if you need support, please reach out to caring adults and support services available through your school. There is also a list of community support services that you can download at the end of the survey.

In the next few questions, we would like to know how you have been feeling.

K1 – K6. In the LAST 4 WEEKS, about how often did you feel...

	None of the time	A little of the time	Some of the time	Most of the time	All of the time
...nervous?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...hopeless?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...restless or fidgety?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...so depressed (sad) that nothing could cheer you up?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...that everything was an effort?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...worthless?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

K7 – K10. In the LAST 2 WEEKS, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems...

	Not at all	Several days	More than half the days	Nearly every day
...little interest or pleasure in doing things?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...feeling down, depressed, or hopeless?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...feeling nervous, anxious or on edge?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...not being able to stop or control worrying?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

K11. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement: **If a person has a mental health concern to the point that it negatively affects their family relationships, friendships, sleep, grades, or health, it is a sign of weakness.**

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 6 Not sure

The next question is about **SOCIAL MEDIA**. The term “social media” refers to social network sites (such as Instagram, TikTok, X/Twitter, Facebook, etc.), and instant messengers (such as SnapChat, Whatsapp, Facebook messenger).

L2. About how many hours a day do you usually spend on social media sites or apps, either posting or browsing?

- 1 Less than 1 hour a day
- 2 About 1 hour a day
- 3 2 hours a day
- 4 3 to 4 hours a day
- 5 5 to 6 hours a day
- 6 7 to 9 hours a day
- 7 10 or more hours a day
- 8 Use social media, but not every day
- 9 Don't use social media at all

The next section is about playing **VIDEO GAMES** either on a console, computer/laptop, mobile device, or a TV, both online and/or offline.

L3a. In the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you play video games?

- 1 Did not play video games in the last 12 months **GO TO QUESTION L4a**
- 2 Every day or almost every day
- 3 4 or 5 times a week
- 4 2 or 3 times a week
- 5 Once a week
- 6 2 or 3 times a month
- 7 Once a month or less often

L3b. In the LAST 12 MONTHS, on days when you played video games, how many hours a day on average did you play?

- 1 Less than 1 hour a day
- 2 About 1 hour a day
- 3 2 hours a day
- 4 3 to 4 hours a day
- 5 5 to 6 hours a day
- 6 7 to 9 hours a day
- 7 10 or more hours a day

L3c – L3k.

In the **LAST 12 MONTHS**....

	Yes	No
...when you were not playing video games, did you keep thinking about them (such as planning your next game, remembering past games)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...did you spend an increasing amount of time playing video games?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...did you try to cut back or stop playing video games, OR did you play for longer than you had planned to?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...did you get restless or irritated when you could not play video games?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...did you play video games more often when you felt bad (sad, angry or nervous) or had problems?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...when you lost in a game or did not get the results you wanted, did you keep playing to achieve your target?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...did you skip school or work, or lie or steal, or argue with someone so that you could play video games?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...did you ignore homework, go to bed late, or spend less time with family and friends because of your video game playing?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...did you ever hide your video game playing from your family or friends?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

L3l. In the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you make microtransactions (such as buying in-game virtual goods like loot boxes) while playing video games?

- 1 Never in the last 12 months
- 2 1 or 2 times
- 3 3 to 5 times
- 4 6 to 8 times
- 5 9 to 11 times
- 6 12 or more times

L3m. In the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you spend real money while playing video games to earn points that you could cash out?

- 1 Never in the last 12 months
- 2 1 or 2 times
- 3 3 to 5 times
- 4 6 to 8 times
- 5 9 to 11 times
- 6 12 or more times

The next few questions are about **GAMBLING OR BETTING MONEY**.

L4a, L4b, L4c.

In the **LAST 12 MONTHS**, how often did you bet money....

	Never in the last 12 months	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 8 times	9 to 11 times	12 or more times
...on online sports gambling (such as online sports lotteries, online sports pools, or online fantasy sports)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...on any other online game (such as online poker, online casino games)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
...in any other way (such as card games, dice, lotteries, scratch cards, etc.)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

L4d. In the **LAST 4 WEEKS**, how often did you see/hear advertisements for online sports gambling or online casino gambling either on TV, radio, or on the internet?

- 1 I have not seen/heard any of these types of gambling advertisements in the last 4 weeks
- 2 Once or twice
- 3 A few times a week
- 4 Once each day
- 5 More than once each day

Just a few final questions...

M1. Overall, how easy did you find the questionnaire to understand?

- 1 Not at all easy
- 2 Not very easy
- 3 Fairly easy
- 4 Very easy

M2. What about the length of the questionnaire, did you find it...

- 1 Much too long
- 2 A bit too long
- 3 About right
- 4 A bit too short

M3. Do you think the questions in this survey make most students...

- 1 Very uncomfortable
- 2 Somewhat uncomfortable
- 3 Not at all uncomfortable

This is the end of the survey.

Directed to a new webpage after the survey

Thank you very much for completing the OSDUHS! We really appreciate your help!

Getting Support:

Please keep in mind that there are caring adults and support services available through school that you can turn to if you need someone to talk to – these include Guidance Counsellors, Social Workers, Child Youth Workers, teachers, and your principal. You can also reach out to a parent, relative, coach, faith leader, Elder, or your family doctor.

For a list of where you can find support and information about mental health and/or addiction issues, and more information about this study please download the attached PDF called **“Debriefing Sheet + Youth Support Services”**. [*Embed the PDF document of the debriefing sheet & youth services list here*]